

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors  
Meals on Wheels of Rhode Island, Inc.  
Providence, Rhode Island

### Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

#### *Opinion*

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Meals on Wheels of Rhode Island, Inc. (the "Organization"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### *Basis for Opinion*

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Report on Supplementary Information***

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 21, 2023, on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Providence, Rhode Island  
June 21, 2023

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
<b><u>ASSETS</u></b>		
Current assets:		
Cash	\$ 1,481,839	\$ 441,484
Receivables:		
Grants and contracts	766,174	907,968
Other	3,686	82,495
Prepaid expenses	4,108	3,559
Restricted cash	<u>150,000</u>	<u>16,048</u>
Total current assets	2,405,807	1,451,554
Property and equipment, net	610,132	562,636
Restricted cash, net of current portion	-	90,000
Investments	4,229,977	4,407,578
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	<u>654,764</u>	<u>770,804</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$ 7,900,680</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 7,282,572</u></b>
<b><u>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</u></b>		
Liabilities, current:		
Accounts payable	\$ 166,135	\$ 49,486
Accrued expenses	<u>44,841</u>	<u>49,472</u>
Total liabilities	<u>210,976</u>	<u>98,958</u>
Contingency (Note 11)		
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions:		
Undesignated	2,044,831	1,336,548
Designated - capital asset replacement, capital and operating reserves (Note 7)	4,229,977	4,407,578
Designated - property and equipment	<u>610,132</u>	<u>562,636</u>
Total without donor restrictions	6,884,940	6,306,762
With donor restrictions (Note 8)	<u>804,764</u>	<u>876,852</u>
Total net assets	<u>7,689,704</u>	<u>7,183,614</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$ 7,900,680</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 7,282,572</u></b>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenue and support:			
Government grants and contracts:			
Federal	\$ 1,996,450	\$ -	\$ 1,996,450
State	542,879	-	542,879
Healthcare revenue:			
Governmental	351,875	-	351,875
Private insurance	224,696	-	224,696
Project income	284,052	-	284,052
Contributions	731,114	434,050	1,165,164
Fundraising event income, net of expenses of \$43,062	184,137	-	184,137
Other	7,183	-	7,183
Net assets released from restrictions	<u>390,098</u>	<u>(390,098)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total revenue and support	<u>4,712,484</u>	<u>43,952</u>	<u>4,756,436</u>
Expenses:			
Home delivered program	2,643,331	-	2,643,331
Congregate meal site program	144,017	-	144,017
Pilot projects	61,547	-	61,547
Management and general	617,410	-	617,410
Fundraising	<u>241,039</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>241,039</u>
Total expenses	<u>3,707,344</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,707,344</u>
Increase in net assets from operations	<u>1,005,140</u>	<u>43,952</u>	<u>1,049,092</u>
Nonoperating revenues (losses):			
Decrease in beneficial interest in perpetual trust	-	(116,040)	(116,040)
Net interest and dividend income	78,802	-	78,802
Net losses on investments	<u>(505,764)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(505,764)</u>
Total nonoperating losses	<u>(426,962)</u>	<u>(116,040)</u>	<u>(543,002)</u>
Change in net assets	578,178	(72,088)	506,090
Net assets - beginning	<u>6,306,762</u>	<u>876,852</u>	<u>7,183,614</u>
<b>NET ASSETS - ENDING</b>	<u><u>\$ 6,884,940</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 804,764</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,689,704</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021**

	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenue and support:			
Government grants and contracts:			
Federal	\$ 1,897,574	\$ -	\$ 1,897,574
State	553,121	-	553,121
Healthcare revenue			
Governmental	250,343	-	250,343
Private insurance	120,171	-	120,171
Project income	302,705	-	302,705
Donations	988,754	-	988,754
Fundraising event income, net of expenses of \$7,479	180,921	-	180,921
Other	12,900	-	12,900
Net assets released from restrictions	<u>166,896</u>	<u>(166,896)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total revenue and support	<u>4,473,385</u>	<u>(166,896)</u>	<u>4,306,489</u>
Expenses:			
Home delivered program	2,378,672	-	2,378,672
Congregate meal site program	162,226	-	162,226
Management and general	517,987	-	517,987
Fundraising	<u>196,631</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>196,631</u>
Total expenses	<u>3,255,516</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,255,516</u>
Increase (decrease) in net assets from operations	<u>1,217,869</u>	<u>(166,896)</u>	<u>1,050,973</u>
Nonoperating revenues:			
Increase in beneficial interest in perpetual trust	-	104,792	104,792
Net interest and dividend income	37,119	-	37,119
Net gains on investments	<u>122,105</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>122,105</u>
Total nonoperating revenues	<u>159,224</u>	<u>104,792</u>	<u>264,016</u>
Change in net assets	1,377,093	(62,104)	1,314,989
Net assets - beginning	<u>4,929,669</u>	<u>938,956</u>	<u>5,868,625</u>
<b>NET ASSETS - ENDING</b>	<u>\$ 6,306,762</u>	<u>\$ 876,852</u>	<u>\$ 7,183,614</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.



**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**Program Services**

	<b>Home Delivered Program</b>	<b>Congregate Meal Site Program</b>	<b>Pilot Projects</b>	<b>Total Program Services</b>	<b>Management and General</b>	<b>Fundraising</b>	<b>Direct benefit to donors</b>	<b>Total Expenses</b>
Payroll and related costs	\$ 638,316	\$ 29,032	\$ 17,174	\$ 684,522	\$ 336,726	\$ 115,456	\$ -	\$ 1,136,704
Contracted services	27,000	-	-	27,000	73,713	-	-	100,713
Building costs and utilities	54,368	2,473	1,463	58,304	28,679	9,834	-	96,817
Supplies	15,564	11,829	10,534	37,927	12,543	-	-	50,470
Insurance	37,403	1,701	1,006	40,110	19,732	6,765	-	66,607
Media and information technology	12,518	-	-	12,518	73,625	82,500	-	168,643
Other expenses	45,393	1,885	703	47,981	52,614	26,484	24,151	151,230
Meal costs	1,748,040	97,097	30,667	1,875,804	-	-	18,911	1,894,715
Total expenses before depreciation	2,578,602	144,017	61,547	2,784,166	597,632	241,039	43,062	3,665,899
Depreciation expense	64,729	-	-	64,729	19,778	-	-	84,507
Less expenses included with revenues on the statement of activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(43,062)	(43,062)
Total expenses	<u>\$ 2,643,331</u>	<u>\$ 144,017</u>	<u>\$ 61,547</u>	<u>\$ 2,848,895</u>	<u>\$ 617,410</u>	<u>\$ 241,039</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,707,344</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021**

	<u>Program Services</u>			<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Direct benefit to donors</u>	<u>Total Expenses</u>
	<u>Home Delivered Program</u>	<u>Congregate Meal Site Program</u>	<u>Total Program Services</u>				
Payroll and related costs	\$ 540,295	\$ 71,797	\$ 612,092	\$ 273,171	\$ 64,784	\$ -	\$ 950,047
Contracted services	46,504	-	46,504	158,197	74,000	-	278,701
Building costs and utilities	56,049	581	56,630	11,616	4,356	-	72,602
Supplies	8,113	7,822	15,935	7,680	882	-	24,497
Insurance	-	-	-	28,654	-	-	28,654
Media and information technology	3,480	-	3,480	7,571	25,841	-	36,892
Other expenses	83,042	9,354	92,396	-	26,768	7,479	126,643
Meal costs	1,613,212	72,672	1,685,884	-	-	-	1,685,884
Total expenses before depreciation	2,350,695	162,226	2,512,921	486,889	196,631	7,479	3,203,920
Depreciation expense	27,977	-	27,977	31,098	-	-	59,075
Less expenses included with revenues on the statement of activities	-	-	-	-	-	(7,479)	(7,479)
Total expenses	<u>\$ 2,378,672</u>	<u>\$ 162,226</u>	<u>\$ 2,540,898</u>	<u>\$ 517,987</u>	<u>\$ 196,631</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,255,516</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets	\$ 506,090	\$ 1,314,989
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	84,507	59,075
Net realized losses (gains) on sale of investments	35,698	(161,417)
Change in net unrealized gains on investments	470,066	39,312
Change in beneficial interest in perpetual fund	116,040	(104,792)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Grants and contracts receivables	141,794	(216,017)
Other receivables	78,809	(5,009)
Prepaid expenses	(549)	36,732
Accounts payable	116,649	(221,395)
Accrued expenses	(4,631)	(13)
Refundable advances	-	(1,500)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>1,544,473</u>	<u>739,965</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Proceeds from sales and redemption of investments	4,853,004	317,557
Purchase of investments and reinvested earnings	(5,181,167)	(3,254,480)
Purchase of property and equipment	<u>(132,003)</u>	<u>(197,507)</u>
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(460,166)</u>	<u>(3,134,430)</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash	1,084,307	(2,394,465)
Cash and restricted cash - beginning	<u>547,532</u>	<u>2,941,997</u>
<b>CASH AND RESTRICTED CASH - ENDING</b>	<u><b>\$ 1,631,839</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 547,532</b></u>

The following table provides a reconciliation of cash and restricted cash reported within the statements of financial position that sum to the total of the same such amounts shown in the statements of cash flows.

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Cash	\$ 1,481,839	\$ 441,484
Restricted cash	150,000	16,048
Restricted cash, net of current portion	<u>-</u>	<u>90,000</u>
	<u><b>\$ 1,631,839</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 547,532</b></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1. DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Description of organization

Meals on Wheels of Rhode Island, Inc. (the "Organization") is a Rhode Island nonprofit corporation exempt from federal and state income taxes as a public charity under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). The Organization's primary function is to help meet the nutritional needs and provide other types of assistance to the elderly in the State of Rhode Island (the "State"). Funding for programs sponsored by the Organization is derived principally from pass-through federal grants and direct contracts awarded by the State of Rhode Island, Office of Healthy Aging ("OHA"), various foundations and the general public.

The Organization continues to achieve its mission of meeting the nutritional and special needs of older adults and other eligible populations to help them maintain their independent lifestyles. The following unaudited statistics demonstrate how the Organization is achieving their mission. The Organization's Home-Delivered Meal Program has an annual roster of 481 volunteers who deliver meals through 79 delivery routes across the state, five days per week, 250 serving days per year. The program delivered 352,538 meals to 3,061 homebound Rhode Islanders and 357,652 meals to 3,029 homebound Rhode Islanders in 2022 and 2021, respectively. Through OHA, the state is divided into five regions for congregate meals; the Organization's Capital City Café Program is the designated provider for the Providence region. This program provides more mobile seniors weekday dining options at eight community locations, including an ethnic café and an LGBTQIA+ café. This program provided 18,584 meals and 16,804 meals to Rhode Island seniors in 2022 and 2021, respectively. The Organization also runs a restaurant voucher program for Rhode Island seniors throughout the state. In 2022, the Organization engaged in pilot projects to serve individuals who would benefit from aspects of the More Than A Meal model. Through these pilot projects, 4,579 meals were delivered to food insecure pregnant women and their households, and 472 food bags were delivered to food insecure individuals.

Recently adopted accounting pronouncement

In September 2020, Financial Accounting Standards ("FASB") issued Accounting Standard Update ("ASU") No. 2020-07, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): *Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets* ("ASU 2020-07"), which is intended to increase the transparency of contributed nonfinancial assets for not-for-profit entities through enhancements to presentation and disclosure.

The Organization adopted ASU 2020-07 on a retrospective basis as of January 1, 2022. The Organization has determined that the application of the amendments of ASU 2020-07 did not have a material impact on the Organization's financial statements and related disclosures.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1. DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

Recently issued but not yet effective accounting pronouncement

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-13, *Financial Instruments - Credit Losses* (Topic 326), which requires entities to measure all expected credit losses for financial assets held at the reporting date based on historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts. This replaces the existing incurred loss model and is applicable to the measurement of credit losses on financial assets measured at amortized cost. ASU 2016-13 is effective for private companies for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2022, including interim periods within those annual reporting periods. The Organization is currently evaluating the impact of the new standard on its financial statements and related disclosures.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Basis of presentation

The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP, which require the Organization to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

*Net assets without donor restrictions* - Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for capital asset replacement and operating reserves and property and equipment.

*Net assets with donor restrictions* - Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

The Organization reports contributions restricted by donors as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the revenue is recognized. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and are reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1. DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

Basis of presentation (continued)

Revenue, gains and other support are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions or by law. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments or other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

Contributions

Contribution revenue, which includes donations and project income (recommended consumer donation of \$3 per week), is recorded as received or unconditionally promised. If the contribution is made in assets other than cash, the amount of the contribution is measured at the fair value of the asset contributed at the date the contribution or unconditional promise to give is made by the donor. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier, are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, at the time when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

Contributions of cash and other assets are presented as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time period has elapsed or purpose has been accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from donor restrictions.

Performance indicator

In the accompanying statements of activities, the primary indicator of the Organization's results is the "*increase (decrease) in net assets from operations.*" As such, it includes all operating support and revenue, fundraising revenue, and operating expenses. All net interest and dividend income without donor restrictions, net gains (losses) on investments, and change in beneficial interest in perpetual trust, are included as a component of "*nonoperating revenues (expenses)*" in the statements of activities.

Investments

Equity securities are classified as investment in equity securities with readily determinable fair values. Investments sold are identified using the specific identification method.

The Organization invests in a professionally managed portfolio. Such investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with such investments and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of such investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risk in the near term will materially affect investment balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1. DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

Fair value measurements

FASB Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). Categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Under the standard, fair value is defined as the exit price, or the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants as of the measurement date.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Organization has the ability to access.

Level 2 inputs to the valuation methodology include: quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and, inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The Organization has adopted accounting guidance permitting beneficial interests in assets held by others to be valued using net asset value ("NAV") as a practical expedient. As a result of applying this practical expedient, the beneficial interest in perpetual trust is not presented within the fair value hierarchy and is measured at NAV per unit, as determined by the trustee. The NAV per unit is based on the fair value of the underlying fund, less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

Cash and cash equivalents

The Organization considers all highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents, with the exception of cash invested in certain money market funds, which are classified as investments for financial statement purposes. The Organization had no cash equivalents at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1. DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

Cash and cash equivalents (continued)

The Organization maintains its cash accounts with three financial institutions whose deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). At December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Organization had \$1,123,762 and \$460,749, respectively, on deposit in excess of the amount insured by the FDIC.

Restricted cash

The Organization considers all cash with restrictions imposed by donors or the board of directors limiting its use as restricted cash.

Property and equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation. The Organization capitalizes individual assets with a cost greater than \$5,000 and a useful life of more than one year. Capital purchases made with grantor funds are capitalized in accordance with grant stipulations. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, ranging from 5 years to 40 years.

The Organization evaluates long-lived assets held and used for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of the asset may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognized if the sum of the expected undiscounted future cash flows from the use and disposition of the asset is less than its carrying amount. Generally, the amount of impairment loss is measured as the difference between the carrying amount of the asset and the estimated fair value of the asset. The Organization did not record any impairment losses during the years ended December 31, 2022 or 2021.

Contributed services and in-kind contributions

Contributed services received by the Organization that either do not require specialized skills or would not typically be purchased if not provided by donation are not reported as support and expenses in the financial statements. Contributed services and in-kind contributions which would typically be purchased if not provided by donation are reported as support and expenses in the financial statements at estimated fair value based on comparable rates for similar products and services.

Revenue recognition and refundable advances

A portion of the Organization's revenue is derived from cost-reimbursable and/or unit-rate federal and state contracts and grants, which are conditioned upon certain performance requirements and/or the incurrence of allowable qualifying expenses. Amounts received are recognized as revenue when the Organization has incurred expenditures or provided the related services in compliance with specific contract or grant provisions. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying expenditures or providing the related services are reported as refundable advances in the statements of financial position.



**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1. DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

Revenue recognition and refundable advances (continued)

Grants and contracts are subject to audit by agents of the granting authority, the purpose of which is to ensure compliance with conditions precedent to the granting of funds. Any liability for reimbursement which might arise as a result of these audits is not considered by management to be material.

Healthcare revenue is reported when the meal delivery services are performed.

Grants and contracts and other receivables

The Organization carries its receivables at the amount it expects to collect. Management provides for probable uncollectable amounts through a charge to bad debt expense and a credit to the allowance for doubtful accounts based on its assessment of the current status of individual amounts. Balances that are still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the allowance for doubtful accounts and a credit to receivables. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, no allowance for doubtful accounts was recorded.

Functional allocation of expenses

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

The expenses that are allocated include the following:

<u>Expense</u>	<u>Method of Allocation</u>
Payroll and related costs	Time and effort
Contracted services	Time and effort
Building costs and utilities	Usage
Insurance	Usage
Supplies	Usage
Other expenses	Usage
Meal costs	Usage
Depreciation	Square footage and usage

Income taxes

The Organization qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the IRC. As a not-for-profit entity, the Organization is subject to unrelated business income tax ("UBIT"), if applicable. In accordance with FASB ASC 740, *Income Taxes*, the Organization applies the "more likely than not" threshold to the recognition and derecognition of tax positions for its financial statements. Management has evaluated the Organization's tax positions and has concluded that there were no uncertain tax positions that qualified for either recognition or disclosure in these financial statements.

The Organization files an income tax return in the U.S. federal jurisdiction.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1. DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the 2021 financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

Subsequent events

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events through June 21, 2023, the date the accompanying financial statements were available to be issued. Except as disclosed in Note 11, there were no material subsequent events that required required recognition or disclosure in these financial statements.

**NOTE 2. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY**

The following represents the Organization's financial assets as of December 31, 2022:

Financial assets at year-end:

Cash and restricted cash	\$ 1,631,839
Grants and contracts receivable	766,174
Other receivable	3,686
Investments	4,229,977
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	<u>654,764</u>

Total financial assets at year-end 7,286,440

Less amounts not available to be used within one year:

Net assets with donor restrictions	804,764
Designated net assets subject to board approval	<u>4,229,977</u>

Financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next twelve months \$ 2,251,699

The Organization's goal is generally to maintain financial assets to meet 90 days of operating expenses.

**NOTE 3. INVESTMENTS**

Assets measured at fair value are based on one or more of the following valuation techniques:

- (a) *Market approach:* Prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or liabilities;
- (b) *Cost approach:* Amount that would be required to replace the service capacity of an asset (replacement cost); and
- (c) *Income approach:* Techniques to convert future amounts to single present amount based on market expectations (including present value techniques, option-pricing and excess earnings models).

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 3. INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

The following tables summarize the Organization's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	December 31, 2022				Valuation Technique
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Money market funds	\$ 377,208	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 377,208	(a)
Mutual funds:					
Corporate	355,038	-	-	355,038	(a)
Other	655,572	-	-	655,572	(a)
Exchange traded funds:					
Mid-cap	162,464	-	-	162,464	(a)
Large-cap	1,401,829	-	-	1,401,829	(a)
Intermediate-term	173,682	-	-	173,682	(a)
International	157,308	-	-	157,308	(a)
Commodities	241,440	-	-	241,440	(a)
Other	<u>705,436</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>705,436</u>	(a)
	<u>\$ 4,229,977</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,229,977</u>	
	December 31, 2021				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Valuation Technique
Money market funds	\$ 2,923,012	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,923,012	(a)
Mutual funds:					
Emerging markets	101,222	-	-	101,222	(a)
Intermediate-term	118,923	-	-	118,923	(a)
Other	193,909	-	-	193,909	(a)
Exchange traded funds:					
Large-cap	561,932	-	-	561,932	(a)
Intermediate-term	159,405	-	-	159,405	(a)
Other	<u>349,175</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>349,175</u>	(a)
	<u>\$ 4,407,578</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,407,578</u>	

Level 1 investments owned by the Organization and listed on a National Securities Exchange are valued at the last recorded sales price as of the financial statement reporting date or, in the absence of recorded sales, at the last quoted bid price reported as of the financial statement reporting date.

Investment fees for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, totaling approximately \$13,300 and \$6,600, respectively, are presented net with interest and dividend income on the statements of activities.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT**

Property and equipment consisted of the following at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Land	\$ 50,000	\$ 50,000
Building	305,000	305,000
Building improvements	292,272	292,272
Equipment	215,132	195,537
Motor vehicles	<u>399,893</u>	<u>358,977</u>
	1,262,297	1,201,786
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>652,165</u>	<u>639,150</u>
	<u>\$ 610,132</u>	<u>\$ 562,636</u>

Disposals of fully depreciated fixed assets totaled \$71,492, and \$198,194 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

**NOTE 5. BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN PERPETUAL TRUST**

The Organization is the sole beneficiary of a fund, the assets of which are owned and managed by the Rhode Island Foundation (the "Foundation"). Under the terms of the agreement, the Foundation directs the investment of the fund and makes annual distributions to the Organization in accordance with the Foundation's investment and distribution policies, respectively.

The fair value of the Organization's beneficial interest in perpetual trust is based on the Organization's proportionate share of all assets held by the Foundation and the fair value of the underlying investments, as reported by the Foundation. The fund is commingled with other Foundation assets in the Foundation's pooled endowment and is accounted for separately within the pooled endowment fund.

**NOTE 6. CONCENTRATIONS**

The Organization received 10% or more of its revenue and support from the following sources for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>	
Source	Income received	% of revenue and support	Income received	% of revenue and support
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services	\$ 1,996,450	42%	\$ 1,343,724	31%
Rhode Island Office of Healthy Aging	<u>542,879</u>	<u>11%</u>	<u>553,121</u>	<u>13%</u>
	<u>\$ 2,539,329</u>	<u>53%</u>	<u>\$ 1,896,845</u>	<u>44%</u>

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 6. CONCENTRATIONS (CONTINUED)**

The Organization had 10% or more of its outstanding receivables from the following sources for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

<u>Source</u>	<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>	
	<u>Receivables</u>	<u>% of receivables</u>	<u>Receivables</u>	<u>% of receivables</u>
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services	\$ 493,689	64%	\$ 560,889	62%
Rhode Island Office of Healthy Aging	<u>79,587</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>181,590</u>	<u>20%</u>
	<u>\$ 573,276</u>	<u>74%</u>	<u>\$ 742,479</u>	<u>82%</u>

**NOTE 7. NET ASSETS DESIGNATED FOR CAPITAL ASSET REPLACEMENT AND OPERATING RESERVES**

The Organization had net assets designated by the governing board for capital asset replacement, capital and operating reserves as follows at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Capital asset replacement	\$ 114,458	\$ 114,454
Capital reserves	644,070	768,284
Sustainability fund	1,635,800	-
Operating reserves	<u>1,835,649</u>	<u>3,524,840</u>
	<u>\$ 4,229,977</u>	<u>\$ 4,407,578</u>

**NOTE 8. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS**

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes or periods at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:		
Home-Delivered Meal Program	\$ 150,000	\$ 90,000
Technology and infrastructure upgrades	<u>-</u>	<u>16,048</u>
	150,000	106,048
Not subject to spending policy or appropriation:		
Beneficial interests in perpetual trust	<u>654,764</u>	<u>770,804</u>
	<u>\$ 804,764</u>	<u>\$ 876,852</u>

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 8. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (CONTINUED)**

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose or by occurrence of the passage of time or other events specified by the donors as follows for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions:		
Pet Food Program	\$ -	\$ 3,273
Senior Wish Program	-	4,315
Leadership staff salaries	20,000	-
Technology and infrastructure upgrades	16,048	69,302
Restaurants	-	351
Meals	70,000	80,000
Home-Delivered Program	214,050	9,655
Culturally responsive meals	<u>70,000</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 390,098</u>	<u>\$ 166,896</u>

**NOTE 9. PENSION**

The Organization has a 403(b) thrift plan that covers all employees with at least one year of service and a minimum of 1,000 hours worked during the plan year. The Organization also matches up to 4% of all eligible compensation of employees participating in the plan. Contributions to the plan charged to operations were \$15,995 and \$21,213 for 2022 and 2021, respectively.

**NOTE 10. IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS**

Certain in-kind contributions received during the year are not included in the accompanying statements of activities as they do not meet the requirements to record. Following is a summary of in-kind contributions received during the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Volunteers - home-delivered program	\$ 718,502	\$ 550,347
Volunteers - congregate program	<u>220,740</u>	<u>220,004</u>
	<u>\$ 939,242</u>	<u>\$ 770,351</u>

The Organization has volunteer drivers for home-delivered meals and mealsite volunteers for their congregate meal program for the years ending December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The total volunteer wages for the home-delivered drivers was \$15 and \$13.50 per hour and these individuals contributed over 33,591 and 30,125 hours of service as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. In addition to the hourly rate, the Organization also kept track of the total volunteer miles calculated at the respective IRS rates. The amounts mentioned above are not reflected in the accompanying financial statements, since these services do not meet the recognition criteria of the standards for *Accounting for Contributions Received and Contributions Made*.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 11. RECENT EVENTS RELATING TO THE DISRUPTION IN THE U.S. BANKING SYSTEM**

In March and May 2023, the shut-down of certain financial institutions raised economic concerns over disruption in the U.S. banking system. The U.S. government took certain actions to strengthen public confidence in the U.S. banking system. However, there can be no certainty that the actions taken by the U.S. government will be effective in mitigating the effects of financial institution failures on the economy, which may include limits on access to short-term liquidity in the near term or other adverse effects. As disclosed in Note 1, the Organization maintains cash amounts in excess of federally insured limits in the aggregate amount of \$1,123,762 as of December 31, 2022 and has certain concentrations in credit risk that expose the Organization to risk of loss if the counterparty is unable to perform as a result of future disruptions in the U.S. banking system or economy. Given the uncertainty of the situation, the related financial impact cannot be reasonably estimated at this time.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**



**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through grantor	Grant Period	Federal CFDA number	Grant/Pass- through number	Total Federal Expenditures
<b><u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u></b>				
<u>Passed through the Rhode Island Office of Healthy Aging</u>				
Aging Cluster:				
Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services	10/01/21 to 09/30/22	93.045	2101RIOAHD-00	\$ 624,442
Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services	09/10/22 to 09/30/24	93.045	2101RIHDC5-00	208,148
Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services	10/01/21 to 09/30/22	93.045	2001RIOACM-00	99,472
Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services	10/01/22 to 09/30/24	93.045	2201RIOACM	33,156
Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services	10/01/21 to 09/30/22	93.045	2101RIHDC6	446,126
Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services	10/01/22 to 09/30/24	93.045	2101RIHDC5-00	259
Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services	01/01/22 to 09/30/22	93.045	2101RICM6	30,981
Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services	10/01/21 to 09/30/22	93.045	2101RIHDC6	155,120
COVID-19 - Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services	10/01/21 to 09/30/22	93.045	2101RIHDC6	47,723
Nutrition Services Incentive Program	10/01/21 to 09/30/22	93.053	2101RIOANS-00	143,400
Nutrition Services Incentive Program	10/01/22 to 09/30/23	93.053	2301RIOANS-01	43,900
Total Aging Cluster				<u>1,832,727</u>
<b>Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</b>				<u>1,832,727</u>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development</u></b>				
<u>Passed through the City of Providence, Department of Planning and Development, Division of Housing and Community Development</u>				
CDBG - Entitlement Grants Cluster:				
Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	07/1/21 to 6/30/22	14.218	B-20-MW-44-0001	27,934
<u>Passed through the City of Warwick, Office of Housing and Community Development</u>				
CDBG - Entitlement Grants Cluster:				
Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	07/1/22 to 07/1/23	14.218	B-20-MW-44-0004	8,768
Total CDBG - Entitlement Grants Cluster				<u>36,702</u>
<u>Passed through the State of Rhode Island, Executive Office of Commerce, Office of Housing and Community Development</u>				
Community Development Block Grants/State's Program and Non-Entitlement Grants in Hawaii	06/01/21-12/31/22	14.228	B-##-DC-44-0001	99,936
<b>Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development</b>				<u>136,638</u>
<b><u>U.S. Department of the Corporation of National and Community Service</u></b>				
AmeriCorps Seniors Senior Demonstration Program (FGP)	7/1/22 to 6/30/24	94.017	22SDFRI002	27,085
<b>Total U.S. Department of the Corporation of National and Community Service</b>				<u>27,085</u>
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>				<u>\$ 1,996,450</u>

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.  
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**NOTE 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards ("Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Meals on Wheels of Rhode Island, Inc. (the "Organization") under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2022. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Organization, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the Organization.

**NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The Organization has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN  
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Directors  
Meals on Wheels of Rhode Island, Inc.  
Providence, Rhode Island

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Meals on Wheels of Rhode Island, Inc. (the "Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 21, 2023.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Organization's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.


Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Organization's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Providence, Rhode Island  
June 21, 2023

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR THE MAJOR  
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Board of Directors  
Meals on Wheels of Rhode Island, Inc.  
Providence, Rhode Island

**Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

We have audited Meals on Wheels of Rhode Island, Inc.'s. (the "Organization") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Organization's major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2022. The Organization's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Organization complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2022.

***Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Organization's federal programs.

"Citrin Cooperman" is the brand under which Citrin Cooperman & Company, LLP, a licensed independent CPA firm, and Citrin Cooperman Advisors LLC serve clients' business needs. The two firms operate as separate legal entities in an alternative practice structure. Citrin Cooperman is an independent member of Moore North America, which is itself a regional member of Moore Global Network Limited (MGNI).

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Organization's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Organization's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Organization's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Providence, Rhode Island  
June 21, 2023

**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.  
 SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**Section I – Summary of Auditor's Results**

**Financial statements**

Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmodified			
Internal control over financial reporting:				
Material weakness(es) identified?	_____	yes	_____ x _____	no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____	yes	_____ x _____	none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	_____	yes	_____ x _____	no

**Federal awards**

Internal control over major federal programs:				
Material weakness(es) identified?	_____	yes	_____ x _____	no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____	yes	_____ x _____	none reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs:	Unmodified			
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	_____	yes	_____ x _____	no

Identification of major federal programs:

<u>CFDA Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
93.045/93.053	Title III - Aging Cluster

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Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$ _____ 750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	_____ x _____    yes    _____    no



**MEALS ON WHEELS OF RHODE ISLAND, INC.  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**Section II – Financial Statement Findings**

No matters were reported.

**Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

No matters were reported.

**Section IV – Schedule of Prior Audit Findings**

No matters were reported.